

Autism Spectrum Disorder Prediction Using Deep Neural Network

Avishka Logishetty¹, Neha Kollipara², Raja Nandini³

^{1,2,3} *Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Anurag University*

21eg105d32@anurag.edu.in

21eg105d37@anurag.edu.in

21eg105d46@anurag.edu.in

Abstract. Autism spectrum disorder (ASD) is a neurodevelopmental disorder characterized by communication difficulties and repetitive behaviors. Early diagnosis and intervention are critical to improving outcomes for individuals with autism spectrum disorder. In this context, machine learning techniques, especially deep neural networks (DNN), offer effective solutions for pattern prediction and analysis of ASD. This study presents a five-layer DNN algorithm for behavioral and treatment-based prediction in ASD. Our model uses the power of deep learning to identify complex patterns from multiple sources, including demographic data, medical history, and behavioral assessments collected from multiple individuals with autism spectrum disorder, both positive and negative. The model consists of an input layer, followed by three hidden layers connected to neurons activated by the power function (RELU), and finally oscillation using the sigmoid activation function. ASD process. The model is trained using the Adam optimizer and binary cross-entropy loss function, with additional measures such as early stopping and hyperparameter tuning to prevent overfitting and increase the accuracy of predictions. Our results demonstrate the effectiveness of the proposed DNN model in accurately diagnosing ASD based on comprehensive data and ultimately determining performance metrics. This enables our models to rapidly detect the disease and ultimately contribute to better disease control.

Keywords. Demographic information, Heterogeneous data sources, Competitive performance metrics, Intervention.

1. INTRODUCTION

Autism is influenced by medical, genetic, and environmental factors; however, specific details are unknown. Prenatal exposures and some genetic alterations have also been linked, though. The precise cause is yet unknown, though. It's unclear what caused this ailment. What precisely causes it is yet unknown, Though the diagnostic process uses a variety of assessments, including behavioral, developmental, and clinical assessments, and comes from a variety of sources. Children with autism need a team of professionals and an Individual Education Plan (IEP). By educating the public about autism spectrum disorder, we can identify early signs of the disorder and stop it from getting worse. The phrase "no two people with autism are the same" was mentioned earlier because it acknowledges the uniqueness of each person with autism. People with autism spectrum disorder (ASD) are different from other people. No two people are the same.

2. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Research on autism spectrum disorder (ASD) using machine learning, especially deep neural networks (DNNs). The original theoretical framework was made possible by studying input and output nonlinearities. Researchers have traditionally focused on data to measure behavior and maintain consensus models to understand changes that are invisible to human observers. In this case, DNN layers are suitable for prediction because they can capture the stratification effect in a stratified profile. The biggest advantage of this tool is that it can learn knowledge in various ways, such as diagnosis, prediction, and behavior. Using powerful features like Relu, Sigmoid, etc., the decision-making process, such as diagnosis, becomes more efficient. This prevents overfitting and ensures that the model generalizes well to unseen data. This assumption is met by achieving high performance, as demonstrated by the DNN model in this study.

3. THEORY AND CALCULATION

The deep neural network (DNN) model for predicting autism spectrum disorder (ASD) has five stages. The input data processed by the network includes demographic and behavioral data. Each layer determines the weight of the input data of its previous layer, and the hidden layer uses a nonlinear function called rectified linear unit (ReLU). ReLU adds inconsistencies to the patterns, making it difficult for people to learn the patterns. The probability of the model being ASD positive is represented by the probability of 0 and 1, which is generated by considering using the sigmoid function. Supervised learning is used to train the model and the recorded data (positive or negative ASD) is used to train the network.

3.1 Mathematical Expressions and Symbols

Mathematical expressions and symbols should be inserted using equation tool of Microsoft word. References may be added for used equations to support its authenticity, e.g. this result has been analysed using Fourier series [5].

$$f(x) = a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(a_n \cos \cos \frac{n\pi x}{L} + b_n \sin \sin \frac{n\pi x}{L} \right) \quad (1)$$

4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The DNN representation achieved a performance of 98.5% of the tests, demonstrating its suitability to classify individuals as positive or negative ASD. The improvement in initial accuracy and the agreement of the accuracy show that the overall representation is good for small data without much intervention, which is facilitated by its early use at the beginning. The combination of ReLU activation in the hidden layer and sigmoid activation in the output layer allows the simulation to capture the structure and provide the expected results. This demonstrates the potential of deep learning models, especially in conjunction with DNNs, for early detection of ASD systems. This could lead to greater user engagement and ultimately improve outcomes for people with autism. Supporting proposals may include analysis of larger, more diverse data sets to validate the effectiveness and value of a wide range of clinical applications.

4.1 Preparation of Figures and Tables

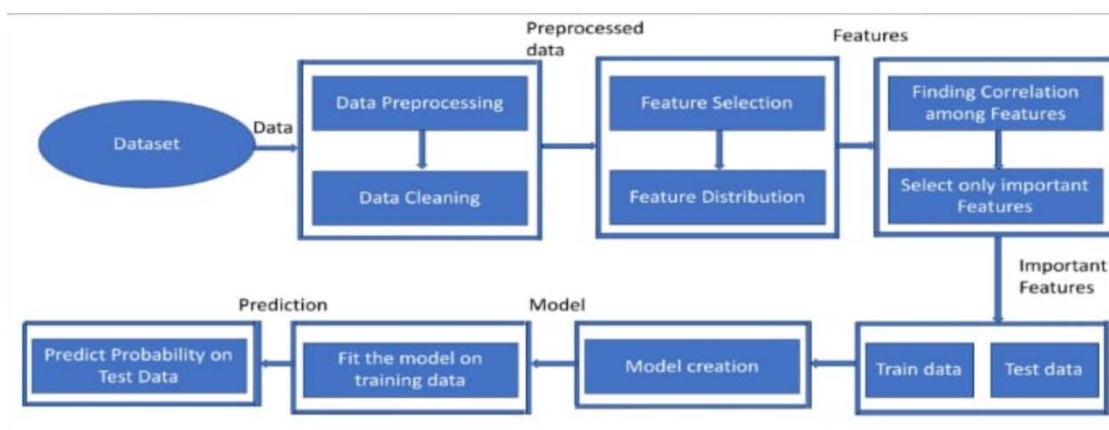


FIGURE 1: Data Flow diagram

Training Accuracy: This tells us how well our model is doing on the data it's been taught with. It's like checking how well a student remembers what they studied for a test. As the model learns more, this accuracy usually goes up because it gets better at fitting the training data.

Validation Accuracy: Think of this as a test to see if the model really understands the material or if it's just good at repeating what it was taught. We use a separate set of data that the model hasn't seen before to

check this. At first, this accuracy might increase as the model learns more about the important stuff from the training data.

Generalization Performance: A model with good generalization can do just that. It's not just about acing the training material; it's about being able to handle new challenges that come its way.

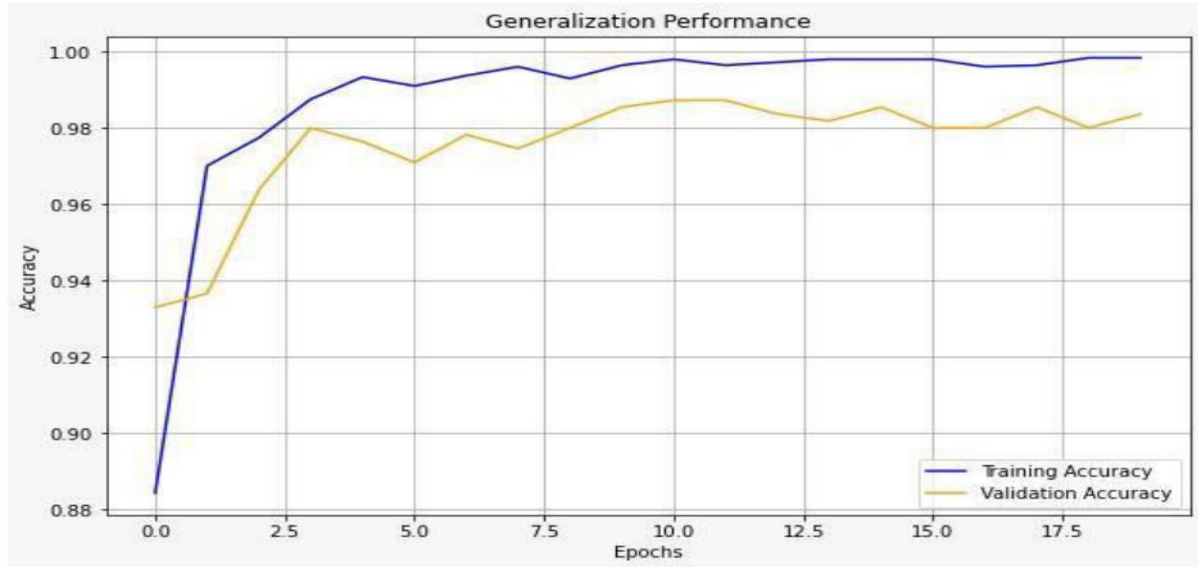


Figure: Generalization Performance

FIGURE 2: Experimental Analysis

1. *Formatting Tables*

Table should be prepared using table tool within the Microsoft word and cited consecutively in the text. Every table must have a descriptive title and if numerical measurements are given, the units should be included in the column heading. Formatting requirement has been summarized in the Table

TABLE 1:Summary of formatting requirement for submitting paper in this journal.

Layout	Size	Margin (Normal)	Header	Footer	
Single column	A4 (8.27" X 11.69")	Top=1" Bottom=1" Left=1" Right=1"	Do not add anything in the header	So not add anything in the footer	
Font	Article Title	Headings	Subheadings	Reference list	Text
	Times New Roman, 16 pt, Bold, centred	Times New Roman, 11 pt, Bold, Left aligned	Times New Roman, 10 pt, Bold, Left aligned	Times New Roman, 8 pt, Justified	Garamond, 11 pt, Justified
Line Spacing	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
Page number	We will format and				

	assign page numbers				
--	---------------------	--	--	--	--

2. *Formatting Figures*

None

5. CONCLUSIONS

The proposed deep neural network (DNN) architecture achieved 98.5% accuracy in predicting autism spectrum disorder (ASD). This performance demonstrates the model's ability to facilitate early identification and intervention necessary to improve developmental outcomes and quality of life for people with mental health disorders. The model also demonstrates overall reliability using the same training and testing tasks without bias or prejudice. This will help improve the allocation of healthcare resources according to people's needs and create public health policies that better address autism spectrum disorders. Continued research and collaboration are essential to improve these models in the future and ensure their ethical and moral use in clinical settings.

6. DECLARATIONS

6.1 Study Limitations

The quality and diversity of data used to train and test deep neural network models are important limitations. These data may not be representative of the ASD population, which may impact the generalizability of model predictions to larger, more diverse populations. The effectiveness of these models depends on the importance and quality of the input data. Furthermore, the results of this study require further validation with external data or clinical studies to test the performance and reliability of the model before it is used in practice. Finally, the use of machine learning in the clinic raises ethical issues that must be addressed to ensure accountability, including bias in predictions and the impact of negative or adverse outcomes on disease diagnosis.

6.2 Acknowledgements

We would like to express our sincere gratitude to all those who contributed to the successful completion of the project. Special thanks to our project Advisor [Mr. N. Shankar], for their valuable guidance, support and encouragement throughout the research process. Finally, we acknowledge that this work would not have been possible without the collective efforts and contributions of all those mentioned above.

6.3 Funding source

None

6.4 Competing Interests

The authors state that they have no personal relationships that could influence their research, such as family relationships or friendships with people in the relevant profession. They also confirm that there are no competing intellectual property rights or pending patent issues, which ensures that their research results are entirely the product of careful research. By publicly declaring that there is no controversy, the authors support the ethical standards of science and emphasize the importance of honesty and transparency in the advancement of knowledge in the scientific community. Such statements not only reinforce the integrity of scientific research, but also support general principles of research ethics.

7. HUMAN AND ANIMAL RELATED STUDY

7.1 Ethical Approval

The committee evaluates whether the research complies with ethical standards such as participant safety, confidentiality, and risk-benefit ratio. The consent form both authorizes the conduct of the research and informs participants that their rights will be respected throughout the study. The ethical review process also includes decisions about data management to ensure that sensitive data is handled appropriately and that participants' privacy is protected. Researchers also have a responsibility to adhere to ethical standards, promote trust and integrity in their research, and contribute to the wider scientific community.

7.2 Informed Consent

Informed consent is central to research and ensures that participants understand the nature, purpose, and risks of the study before agreeing to participate. We strictly followed the consent procedure to ensure the independence and transparency of participants in this study. Before inclusion, all participants received a detailed explanation of the purpose, procedures, and potential inconveniences or risks associated with participating in the study. This information was provided in a clear and understandable format and was designed to be easy to understand. Informed consent is important because it allows people to make an informed decision about participating in research. To obtain consent, participants must sign a consent form confirming their participation and that they have understood the information provided.

REFERENCES

1. Mukiri, R. R., Kumar, B. S., & Prasad, B. V. V. (2019, February). Effective Data Collaborative Strain Using RecTree Algorithm. In *Proceedings of International Conference on Sustainable Computing in Science, Technology and Management (SUSCOM)*, Amity University Rajasthan, Jaipur-India.
2. Rao, B. T., Prasad, B. V. V. S., & Peram, S. R. (2019). Elegant Energy Competent Lighting in Green Buildings Based on Energetic Power Control Using IoT Design. In *Smart Intelligent Computing and Applications: Proceedings of the Second International Conference on SCI 2018, Volume 1* (pp. 247-257). Springer Singapore.
3. Someswar, G. M., & Prasad, B. V. V. S. (2017, October). USVGM protocol with two layer architecture for efficient network management in MANET'S. In *2017 2nd International Conference on Communication and Electronics Systems (ICCES)* (pp. 738-741). IEEE.
4. Alapati, N., Prasad, B. V. V. S., Sharma, A., Kumari, G. R. P., Veeneetha, S. V., Srivalli, N., ... & Sahitya, D. (2022, November). Prediction of Flight-fare using machine learning. In *2022 International Conference on Fourth Industrial Revolution Based Technology and Practices (ICFIRTP)* (pp. 134-138). IEEE.
5. Alapati, N., Prasad, B. V. V. S., Sharma, A., Kumari, G. R. P., Bhargavi, P. J., Alekhya, A., ... & Nandini, K. (2022, November). Cardiovascular Disease Prediction using machine learning. In *2022 International Conference on Fourth Industrial Revolution Based Technology and Practices (ICFIRTP)* (pp. 60-66). IEEE.
6. Narayana, M. S., Babu, N., Prasad, B. V. V. S., & Kumar, B. S. (2011). Clustering Categorical Data-- Study of Mining Tools for Data Labeling. *International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer Science*, 2(4).
7. Shankar, G. S., Onyema, E. M., Kavin, B. P., Gude, V., & Prasad, B. S. (2024). Breast Cancer Diagnosis Using Virtualization and Extreme Learning Algorithm Based on Deep Feed Forward Networks. *Biomedical Engineering and Computational Biology*, 15, 11795972241278907.
8. Kulkarni, R., & Prasad, B. S. (2022). Predictive Modeling Of Heart Disease Using Artificial Intelligence. *Journal of Survey in Fisheries Sciences*, 791-801.
9. Gowda, B. M. V., Murthy, G. V. K., Upadhye, A. S., & Raghavan, R. (1996). Serotypes of Escherichia

coli from pathological conditions in poultry and their antibiogram.

10. Balasubbareddy, M., Murthy, G. V. K., & Kumar, K. S. (2021). Performance evaluation of different structures of power system stabilizers. *International Journal of Electrical and Computer Engineering (IJECE)*, 11(1), 114-123.
11. Murthy, G. V. K., & Sivanagaraju, S. (2012). S. Satyana rayana, B. Hanumantha Rao, " Voltage stability index of radial distribution networks with distributed generation,". *Int. J. Electr. Eng*, 5(6), 791-803.
12. Anuja, P. S., Kiran, V. U., Kalavathi, C., Murthy, G. N., & Kumari, G. S. (2015). Design of elliptical patch antenna with single & double U-slot for wireless applications: a comparative approach. *International Journal of Computer Science and Network Security (IJCSNS)*, 15(2), 60.
13. Murthy, G. V. K., Sivanagaraju, S., Satyanarayana, S., & Rao, B. H. (2015). Voltage stability enhancement of distribution system using network reconfiguration in the presence of DG. *Distributed Generation & Alternative Energy Journal*, 30(4), 37-54.
14. Reddy, C. N. K., & Murthy, G. V. (2012). Evaluation of Behavioral Security in Cloud Computing. *International Journal of Computer Science and Information Technologies*, 3(2), 3328-3333.
15. Madhavi, M., & Murthy, G. V. (2020). Role of certifications in improving the quality of Education in Outcome Based Education. *Journal of Engineering Education Transformations*, 33(Special Issue).
16. Varaprasad Rao, M., Srujan Raju, K., Vishnu Murthy, G., & Kavitha Rani, B. (2020). Configure and management of internet of things. In *Data Engineering and Communication Technology: Proceedings of 3rd ICDECT-2K19* (pp. 163-172). Springer Singapore.
17. Murthy, G. V. K., Suresh, C. H. V., Sowjankumar, K., & Hanumantharao, B. (2019). Impact of distributed generation on unbalanced radial distribution system. *International Journal of Scientific and Technology Research*, 8(9), 539-542.
18. Balram, G., & Kumar, K. K. (2022). Crop field monitoring and disease detection of plants in smart agriculture using internet of things. *International Journal of Advanced Computer Science and Applications*, 13(7).
19. Balram, G., & Kumar, K. K. (2018). Smart farming: Disease detection in crops. *Int. J. Eng. Technol*, 7(2.7), 33-36.
20. Balram, G., Rani, G. R., Mansour, S. Y., & Jafar, A. M. (2001). Medical management of otitis media with effusion. *Kuwait Medical Journal*, 33(4), 317-319.
21. Balram, G., Anitha, S., & Deshmukh, A. (2020, December). Utilization of renewable energy sources in generation and distribution optimization. In *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering* (Vol. 981, No. 4, p. 042054). IOP Publishing.
22. Hnamte, V., & Balram, G. (2022). Implementation of Naive Bayes Classifier for Reducing DDoS Attacks in IoT Networks. *Journal of Algebraic Statistics*, 13(2), 2749-2757.
23. Prasad, P. S., & Rao, S. K. M. (2017). HIASA: Hybrid improved artificial bee colony and simulated annealing based attack detection algorithm in mobile ad-hoc networks (MANETs). *Bonfring International Journal of Industrial Engineering and Management Science*, 7(2), 01-12.
24. Prasad, P. S., Siva, S., & Krishna Mohan Rao, S. "A Survey on Performance Analysis of Manets Under Security Attacks." *network* 6, no. 7 (2017).
25. Reddy, B. A., & Reddy, P. R. S. (2012). Effective data distribution techniques for multi-cloud storage in cloud computing. *CSE, Anurag Group of Institutions, Hyderabad, AP, India*.
26. Srilatha, P., Murthy, G. V., & Reddy, P. R. S. (2020). Integration of Assessment and Learning Platform in a Traditional Class Room Based Programming Course. *Journal of Engineering Education Transformations*, 33(Special Issue).
27. Reddy, P. R. S., & Ravindranadh, K. (2019). An exploration on privacy concerned secured data sharing techniques in cloud. *International Journal of Innovative Technology and Exploring Engineering*, 9(1), 1190-1198.
28. Reddy, P. R. S., Bhoga, U., Reddy, A. M., & Rao, P. R. (2017). OER: Open Educational Resources for

- Effective Content Management and Delivery. *Journal of Engineering Education Transformations*, 30(3).
29. Madhuri, K., Viswanath, N. K., & Gayatri, P. U. (2016, November). Performance evaluation of AODV under Black hole attack in MANET using NS2. In *2016 international conference on ICT in Business Industry & Government (ICTBIG)* (pp. 1-3). IEEE.
 30. Koor, M., Durairaj, M., Karyakarte, M. S., Hussain, M. Z., Ashraf, M., & Maguluri, L. P. (2024). Sensor-enhanced wearables and automated analytics for injury prevention in sports. *Measurement: Sensors*, 32, 101054.
 31. Rao, N. R., Koor, M., Kishor Kumar, G. N., & Parameswari, D. V. L. (2023). Security and privacy in smart farming: challenges and opportunities. *International Journal on Recent and Innovation Trends in Computing and Communication*, 11(7 S).
 32. Madhuri, K. (2023). Security Threats and Detection Mechanisms in Machine Learning. *Handbook of Artificial Intelligence*, 255.
 33. Madhuri, K. (2022). A New Level Intrusion Detection System for Node Level Drop Attacks in Wireless Sensor Network. *Journal of Algebraic Statistics*, 13(1), 159-168.
 34. DASTAGIRIAH, D. (2024). A SYSTEM FOR ANALYSING CALL DROP DYNAMICS IN THE TELECOM INDUSTRY USING MACHINE LEARNING AND FEATURE SELECTION. *Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology*, 102(22).
 35. Sukhvasi, V., Kulkarni, S., Raghavendran, V., Dastagiraiah, C., Apat, S. K., & Reddy, P. C. S. (2024). Malignancy Detection in Lung and Colon Histopathology Images by Transfer Learning with Class Selective Image Processing.
 36. Sudhakar, R. V., Dastagiraiah, C., Pattem, S., & Bhukya, S. (2024). Multi-Objective Reinforcement Learning Based Algorithm for Dynamic Workflow Scheduling in Cloud Computing. *Indonesian Journal of Electrical Engineering and Informatics (IJEI)*, 12(3), 640-649.
 37. PushpaRani, K., Roja, G., Anusha, R., Dastagiraiah, C., Srilatha, B., & Manjusha, B. (2024, June). Geological Information Extraction from Satellite Imagery Using Deep Learning. In *2024 15th International Conference on Computing Communication and Networking Technologies (ICCCNT)* (pp. 1-7). IEEE.
 38. Rani, K. P., Reddy, Y. S., Sreedevi, P., Dastagiraiah, C., Shekar, K., & Rao, K. S. (2024, June). Tracking The Impact of PM Poshan on Child's Nutritional Status. In *2024 15th International Conference on Computing Communication and Networking Technologies (ICCCNT)* (pp. 1-4). IEEE.
 39. Sravan, K., Gunakar Rao, L., Ramineni, K., Rachapalli, A., & Mohmmad, S. (2023, July). Analyze the Quality of Wine Based on Machine Learning Approach. In *International Conference on Data Science and Applications* (pp. 351-360). Singapore: Springer Nature Singapore.
 40. LAASSIRI, J., EL HAJJI, S. A. İ. D., BOUHDADI, M., AOUDE, M. A., JAGADISH, H. P., LOHIT, M. K., ... & KHOLLADI, M. (2010). Specifying Behavioral Concepts by engineering language of RM-ODP. *Journal of Theoretical and Applied Information Technology*, 15(1).
 41. Ramineni, K., Harshith Reddy, K., Sai Thrikoteswara Chary, L., Nikhil, L., & Akanksha, P. (2024, February). Designing an Intelligent Chatbot with Deep Learning: Leveraging FNN Algorithm for Conversational Agents to Improve the Chatbot Performance. In *World Conference on Artificial Intelligence: Advances and Applications* (pp. 143-151). Singapore: Springer Nature Singapore.
 42. Samya, B., Archana, M., Ramana, T. V., Raju, K. B., & Ramineni, K. (2024, February). Automated Student Assignment Evaluation Based on Information Retrieval and Statistical Techniques. In *Congress on Control, Robotics, and Mechatronics* (pp. 157-167). Singapore: Springer Nature Singapore.
 43. Sekhar, P. R., & Sujatha, B. (2020, July). A literature review on feature selection using evolutionary algorithms. In *2020 7th International Conference on Smart Structures and Systems (ICSSS)* (pp. 1-8). IEEE.
 44. Sekhar, P. R., & Sujatha, B. (2023). Feature extraction and independent subset generation using genetic

- algorithm for improved classification. *Int. J. Intell. Syst. Appl. Eng*, 11, 503-512.
45. Sekhar, P. R., & Goud, S. (2024). Collaborative Learning Techniques in Python Programming: A Case Study with CSE Students at Anurag University. *Journal of Engineering Education Transformations*, 38(Special Issue 1).
 46. Pesaramelli, R. S., & Sujatha, B. (2024, March). Principle correlated feature extraction using differential evolution for improved classification. In *AIP Conference Proceedings* (Vol. 2919, No. 1). AIP Publishing.
 47. Amarnadh, V., & Moparthi, N. R. (2023). Comprehensive review of different artificial intelligence-based methods for credit risk assessment in data science. *Intelligent Decision Technologies*, 17(4), 1265-1282.
 48. Amarnadh, V., & Moparthi, N. R. (2024). Prediction and assessment of credit risk using an adaptive Binarized spiking marine predators' neural network in financial sector. *Multimedia Tools and Applications*, 83(16), 48761-48797.
 49. Amarnadh, V., & Moparthi, N. R. (2024). Range control-based class imbalance and optimized granular elastic net regression feature selection for credit risk assessment. *Knowledge and Information Systems*, 1-30.
 50. Amarnadh, V., & Akhila, M. (2019, May). RETRACTED: Big Data Analytics in E-Commerce User Interest Patterns. In *Journal of Physics: Conference Series* (Vol. 1228, No. 1, p. 012052). IOP Publishing.
 51. Ravinder Reddy, B., & Anil Kumar, A. (2020). Survey on access control mechanisms in cloud environments. In *Advances in Computational Intelligence and Informatics: Proceedings of ICACII 2019* (pp. 141-149). Springer Singapore.
 52. Reddy, M. B. R., Nandini, J., & Sathwik, P. S. Y. (2019). Handwritten text recognition and digital text conversion. *International Journal of Trend in Research and Development*, 3(3), 1826-1827.
 53. Reddy, B. R., & Adilakshmi, T. (2023). Proof-of-Work for Merkle based Access Tree in Patient Centric Data. *structure*, 14(1).
 54. Reddy, B. R., Adilakshmi, T., & Kumar, C. P. (2020). Access Control Methods in Cloud Enabled the Cloud-Enabled Internet of Things. In *Managing Security Services in Heterogenous Networks* (pp. 1-17). CRC Press.
 55. Reddy, M. B. R., Akhil, V., Preetham, G. S., & Poojitha, P. S. (2019). Profile Identification through Face Recognition.
 56. Dutta, P. K., & Mitra, S. (2021). Application of agricultural drones and IoT to understand food supply chain during post COVID-19. *Agricultural informatics: automation using the IoT and machine learning*, 67-87.
 57. Matuka, A., Asafo, S. S., Eweke, G. O., Mishra, P., Ray, S., Abotaleb, M., ... & Chowdhury, S. (2022, December). Analysing the impact of COVID-19 outbreak and economic policy uncertainty on stock markets in major affected economies. In *6th Smart Cities Symposium (SCS 2022)* (Vol. 2022, pp. 372-378). IET.
 58. Saber, M., & Dutta, P. K. (2022). Uniform and Nonuniform Filter Banks Design Based on Fusion Optimization. *Fusion: Practice and Applications*, 9(1), 29-37.
 59. Mensah, G. B., & Dutta, P. K. (2024). Evaluating if Ghana's Health Institutions and Facilities Act 2011 (Act 829) Sufficiently Addresses Medical Negligence Risks from Integration of Artificial Intelligence Systems. *Mesopotamian Journal of Artificial Intelligence in Healthcare*, 2024, 35-41.
 60. Aydın, Ö., Karaarslan, E., & Gökçe Narin, N. (2023). Artificial intelligence, vr, ar and metaverse technologies for human resources management. *VR, AR and Metaverse Technologies for Human Resources Management (June 15, 2023)*.
 61. Thamma, S. R. (2025). Transforming E-Commerce with Pragmatic Advertising Using Machine Learning Techniques.

62. Thamma, S. R. T. S. R. (2024). Optimization of Generative AI Costs in Multi-Agent and Multi-Cloud Systems.
63. Thamma, S. R. T. S. R. (2024). Revolutionizing Healthcare: Spatial Computing Meets Generative AI.
64. Thamma, S. R. T. S. R. (2024). Cardiovascular image analysis: AI can analyze heart images to assess cardiovascular health and identify potential risks.
65. Thamma, S. R. T. S. R. (2024). Generative AI in Graph-Based Spatial Computing: Techniques and Use Cases.
66. Harinath, D., Bandi, M., Patil, A., Murthy, M. R., & Raju, A. V. S. (2024). Enhanced Data Security and Privacy in IoT devices using Blockchain Technology and Quantum Cryptography. *Journal of Systems Engineering and Electronics (ISSN NO: 1671-1793)*, 34(6).
67. Harinath, D., Patil, A., Bandi, M., Raju, A. V. S., Murthy, M. R., & Spandana, D. (2024). Smart Farming System—An Efficient technique by Predicting Agriculture Yields Based on Machine Learning. *Technische Sicherheit (Technical Security) Journal*, 24(5), 82-88.
68. Masimukku, A. K., Bandi, M., Vallu, S., Patil, A., Vasundhara, K. L., & Murthy, M. R. (2025). Innovative Approaches in Diabetes Management: Leveraging Technology for Improved Healthcare Outcomes. *International Meridian Journal*, 7(7).
69. Bandi, M., Masimukku, A. K., Vemula, R., & Vallu, S. (2024). Predictive Analytics in Healthcare: Enhancing Patient Outcomes through Data-Driven Forecasting and Decision-Making. *International Numeric Journal of Machine Learning and Robots*, 8(8), 1-20.
70. Moreb, M., Mohammed, T. A., & Bayat, O. (2020). A novel software engineering approach toward using machine learning for improving the efficiency of health systems. *IEEE Access*, 8, 23169-23178.
71. Ravi, P., Batta, G. S. H. N., & Yaseen, S. (2019). Toxic comment classification. *International Journal of Trend in Scientific Research and Development (IJTSRD)*.
72. Pallam, R., Konda, S. P., Manthripragada, L., & Noone, R. A. (2021). Detection of Web Attacks using Ensemble Learning. *learning*, 3(4), 5.
73. Reddy, P. V., Ravi, P., Ganesh, D., Naidu, P. M. K., Vineeth, N., & Sameer, S. (2023, July). Detection and Evaluation of Cervical Cancer by Multiple Instance Learning. In *2023 2nd International Conference on Edge Computing and Applications (ICECAA)* (pp. 627-633). IEEE.
74. Ravi, P., Haritha, D., & Niranjan, P. (2018). A Survey: Computing Iceberg Queries. *International Journal of Engineering & Technology*, 7(2.7), 791-793.
75. Chidambaram, R., Balamurugan, M., Senthilkumar, R., Srinivasan, T., Rajmohan, M., Karthick, R., & Abraham, S. (2013). Combining AIET with chemotherapy—lessons learnt from our experience. *J Stem Cells Regen Med*, 9(2), 42-43.
76. Karthick, R., & Sundhararajan, M. (2014). Hardware Evaluation of Second Round SHA-3 Candidates Using FPGA. *International Journal of Advanced Research in Computer Science & Technology (IJARCST 2014)*, 2(2).
77. Sudhan, K., Deepak, S., & Karthick, R. (2016). SUSTAINABILITY ANALYSIS OF KEVLAR AND BANANA FIBER COMPOSITE.
78. Karthick, R., Gopalakrishnan, S., & Ramesh, C. (2020). Mechanical Properties and Characterization of Palmyra Fiber and Polyester Resins Composite. *International Journal of Emerging Trends in Science & Technology*, 6(2).
79. Karthick, R., Pandi, M., Dawood, M. S., Prabakaran, A. M., & Selvaprasanth, P. (2021). ADHAAR: A RELIABLE DATA HIDING TECHNIQUES WITH (NNP2) ALGORITHMIC APPROACH USING X-RAY IMAGES. *3C Tecnologia*, 597-608.
80. Deepa, R., Karthick, R., Velusamy, J., & Senthilkumar, R. (2025). Performance analysis of multiple-input multiple-output orthogonal frequency division multiplexing system using arithmetic optimization algorithm. *Computer Standards & Interfaces*, 92, 103934.
81. Selvan, M. Arul, and S. Miruna Joe Amali. "RAINFALL DETECTION USING DEEP LEARNING

- TECHNIQUE." (2024).
82. Selvan, M. Arul. "Fire Management System For Industrial Safety Applications." (2023).
 83. Selvan, M. A. (2023). A PBL REPORT FOR CONTAINMENT ZONE ALERTING APPLICATION.
 84. Selvan, M. A. (2023). CONTAINMENT ZONE ALERTING APPLICATION A PROJECT BASED LEARNING REPORT.
 85. Selvan, M. A. (2021). Robust Cyber Attack Detection with Support Vector Machines: Tackling Both Established and Novel Threats.
 86. Reddy, A. S., Prathap, P., Subbaiah, Y. V., Reddy, K. R., & Yi, J. (2008). Growth and physical behaviour of Zn1– xMgxO films. *Thin Solid Films*, 516(20), 7084-7087.
 87. Ambujam, S., Audhya, M., Reddy, A., & Roy, S. (2013). Cutaneous angiosarcoma of the head, neck, and face of the elderly in type 5 skin. *Journal of Cutaneous and Aesthetic Surgery*, 6(1), 45-47.
 88. Reddy, K. R., Prathap, P., Revathi, N., Reddy, A. S. N., & Miles, R. W. (2009). Mg-composition induced effects on the physical behavior of sprayed Zn1– xMgxO films. *Thin Solid Films*, 518(4), 1275-1278.
 89. Prathap, P., Reddy, A. S., Reddy, G. R., Miles, R. W., & Reddy, K. R. (2010). Characterization of novel sprayed Zn1– xMgxO films for photovoltaic application. *Solar energy materials and solar cells*, 94(9), 1434-1436.
 90. Babbar, R., Kaur, A., Vanya, Arora, R., Gupta, J. K., Wal, P., ... & Behl, T. (2024). Impact of Bioactive Compounds in the Management of Various Inflammatory Diseases. *Current Pharmaceutical Design*, 30(24), 1880-1893.
 91. Lokhande, M., Kalpanadevi, D., Kate, V., Tripathi, A. K., & Bethapudi, P. (2023). Study of Computer Vision Applications in Healthcare Industry 4.0. In *Healthcare Industry 4.0* (pp. 151-166). CRC Press.
 92. Parganiha, R., Tripathi, A., Prathyusha, S., Baghel, P., Lanjhiyana, S., Lanjhiyana, S., ... & Sarkar, D. (2022). A review of plants for hepatic disorders. *J. Complement. Med. Res*, 13(46), 10-5455.
 93. Tripathi, A. K., Soni, R., & Verma, S. (2022). A review on ethnopharmacological applications, pharmacological activities, and bioactive compounds of *Mimosa pudica* (linn.). *Research Journal of Pharmacy and Technology*, 15(9), 4293-4299.
 94. Tripathi, A. K., Dwivedi, C. P., Bansal, P., Pradhan, D. K., Parganiha, R., & Sahu, D. An Ethnoveterinary Important Plant Terminalia Arjuna. *International Journal of Health Sciences*, (II), 10601-10607.
 95. Mishra, S., Grewal, J., Wal, P., Bhivshet, G. U., Tripathi, A. K., & Walia, V. (2024). Therapeutic potential of vasopressin in the treatment of neurological disorders. *Peptides*, 174, 171166.
 96. Koliqi, R., Fathima, A., Tripathi, A. K., Sohi, N., Jesudasan, R. E., & Mahapatra, C. (2023). Innovative and Effective Machine Learning-Based Method to Analyze Alcoholic Brain Activity with Nonlinear Dynamics and Electroencephalography Data. *SN Computer Science*, 5(1), 113.
 97. Tripathi, A. K., Diwedi, P., Kumar, N., Yadav, B. K., & Rathod, D. (2022). Trigonella Foenum Grecum L. Seed (Fenugreek) Pharmacological Effects on Cardiovascular and Stress Associated Disease. *NeuroQuantology*, 20(8), 4599.
 98. Sahu, P., Sharma, G., Verma, V. S., Mishra, A., Deshmukh, N., Pandey, A., ... & Chauhan, P. (2022). Statistical optimization of microwave assisted acrylamide grafting of Linum usitatissimum Gum. *NeuroQuantology*, 20(11), 4008.
 99. Biswas, D., Sharma, G., Pandey, A., Tripathi, A. K., Pandey, A., Sahu, P., ... & Chauhan, P. (2022). Magnetic Nanosphere: Promising approach to deliver the drug to the site of action. *NeuroQuantology*, 20(11), 4038.
 100. Ramya, S., Devi, R. S., Pandian, P. S., Suguna, G., Suganya, R., & Manimozhi, N. (2023). Analyzing Big Data challenges and security issues in data privacy. *International Research Journal of Modernization in Engineering Technology and Science*, 5(2023), 421-428.

101. Pandian, P. S., & Srinivasan, S. (2016). A Unified Model for Preprocessing and Clustering Technique for Web Usage Mining. *Journal of Multiple-Valued Logic & Soft Computing*, 26.
102. Muthukumar, K. K. M., & Pandian, S. Analyzing and Improving the Performance of Decision Database with Enhanced Momentous Data Types. *Asia Journal of Information Technology*, 16(9), 699-705.
103. Pandian, P. S. (2023). RETRACTED: Adopting security checks in business transactions using formal-oriented analysis processes for entrepreneurial students. *International Journal of Electrical Engineering & Education*, 60(1_suppl), 1357-1365.
104. Karthick, R., & Pragasam, J. (2019). D "Design of Low Power MPSoC Architecture using DR Method" *Asian Journal of Applied Science and Technology (AJAST)* Volume 3, Issue 2.
105. Karthick, R. (2018). Deep Learning For Age Group Classification System. *International Journal Of Advances In Signal And Image Sciences*, 4(2), 16-22.
106. Karthick, R., Akram, M., & Selvaprasanth, P. (2020). A Geographical Review: Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic. *A Geographical Review: Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic (October 16, 2020)*. *Asian Journal of Applied Science and Technology (AJAST)(Quarterly International Journal)* Volume, 4, 44-50.
107. Karthick, R. (2018). Integrated System For Regional Navigator And Seasons Management. *Journal of Global Research in Computer Science*, 9(4), 11-15.
108. Kavitha, N., Soundar, K. R., Karthick, R., & Kohila, J. (2024). Automatic video captioning using tree hierarchical deep convolutional neural network and ASRNN-bi-directional LSTM. *Computing*, 106(11), 3691-3709.
109. Selvan, M. A. (2023). INDUSTRY-SPECIFIC INTELLIGENT FIRE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM.
110. Selvan, M. Arul. "PHISHING CONTENT CLASSIFICATION USING DYNAMIC WEIGHTING AND GENETIC RANKING OPTIMIZATION ALGORITHM." (2024).
111. Selvan, M. Arul. "Innovative Approaches in Cardiovascular Disease Prediction Through Machine Learning Optimization." (2024).
112. Kumar, T. V. (2024). A Comparison of SQL and NO-SQL Database Management Systems for Unstructured Data.
113. Kumar, T. V. (2024). A Comprehensive Empirical Study Determining Practitioners' Views on Docker Development Difficulties: Stack Overflow Analysis.
114. Kumar, T. V. (2024). Developments and Uses of Generative Artificial Intelligence and Present Experimental Data on the Impact on Productivity Applying Artificial Intelligence that is Generative.
115. Kumar, T. V. (2024). A New Framework and Performance Assessment Method for Distributed Deep Neural NetworkBased Middleware for Cyberattack Detection in the Smart IoT Ecosystem.
116. Sharma, S., & Dutta, N. (2024). Examining ChatGPT's and Other Models' Potential to Improve the Security Environment using Generative AI for Cybersecurity.
117. Sharma, S., & Dutta, N. (2016). Analysing Anomaly Process Detection using Classification Methods and Negative Selection Algorithms.
118. Sakshi, S. (2023). Development of a Project Risk Management System based on Industry 4.0 Technology and its Practical Implications.
119. Arora, P., & Bhardwaj, S. (2021). Methods for Threat and Risk Assessment and Mitigation to Improve Security in the Automotive Sector. *Methods*, 8(2).
120. Arora, P., & Bhardwaj, S. (2020). Research on Cybersecurity Issues and Solutions for Intelligent Transportation Systems.
121. Arora, P., & Bhardwaj, S. (2019). The Suitability of Different Cybersecurity Services to Stop Smart Home Attacks.
122. Arora, P., & Bhardwaj, S. (2017). A Very Safe and Effective Way to Protect Privacy in Cloud Data Storage Configurations.

123. Arora, P., & Bhardwaj, S. (2017). Investigation and Evaluation of Strategic Approaches Critically before Approving Cloud Computing Service Frameworks.
124. Arora, P., & Bhardwaj, S. (2017). Enhancing Security using Knowledge Discovery and Data Mining Methods in Cloud Computing.
125. Arora, P., & Bhardwaj, S. (2019). Safe and Dependable Intrusion Detection Method Designs Created with Artificial Intelligence Techniques. *machine learning*, 8(7).
126. Sharma, S., & Dutta, N. (2024). Examining ChatGPT's and Other Models' Potential to Improve the Security Environment using Generative AI for Cybersecurity.
127. Sakshi, S. (2023). Development of a Project Risk Management System based on Industry 4.0 Technology and its Practical Implications.
128. Sharma, S., & Dutta, N. (2018). Development of New Smart City Applications using Blockchain Technology and Cybersecurity Utilisation. *Development*, 7(11).
129. Sharma, S., & Dutta, N. (2017). Classification and Feature Extraction in Artificial Intelligence-based Threat Detection using Analysing Methods.
130. Sharma, S., & Dutta, N. (2017). Development of Attractive Protection through Cyberattack Moderation and Traffic Impact Analysis for Connected Automated Vehicles. *Development*, 4(2).
131. Sharma, S., & Dutta, N. (2016). Analysing Anomaly Process Detection using Classification Methods and Negative Selection Algorithms.
132. Sharma, S., & Dutta, N. (2015). Evaluation of REST Web Service Descriptions for Graph-based Service Discovery with a Hypermedia Focus. *Evaluation*, 2(5).
133. Sharma, S., & Dutta, N. (2015). Cybersecurity Vulnerability Management using Novel Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning Techniques.
134. Sharma, S., & Dutta, N. (2015). Distributed DNN-based Middleware for Cyberattack Detection in the Smart IOT Ecosystem: A Novel Framework and Performance Evaluation Technique.
135. Sakshi, S. (2024). A Large-Scale Empirical Study Identifying Practitioners' Perspectives on Challenges in Docker Development: Analysis using Stack Overflow.
136. Sakshi, S. (2023). Advancements and Applications of Generative Artificial Intelligence and show the Experimental Evidence on the Productivity Effects using Generative Artificial Intelligence.
137. Bhat, S. (2024). Building Thermal Comforts with Various HVAC Systems and Optimum Conditions.
138. Bhat, S. (2020). Enhancing Data Centre Energy Efficiency with Modelling and Optimisation of End-To-End Cooling.
139. Bhat, S. (2016). Improving Data Centre Energy Efficiency with End-To-End Cooling Modelling and Optimisation.
140. Bhat, S. (2015). Deep Reinforcement Learning for Energy-Saving Thermal Comfort Management in Intelligent Structures.
141. Bhat, S. (2015). Design and Function of a Gas Turbine Range Extender for Hybrid Vehicles.
142. Bhat, S. (2023). Discovering the Attractiveness of Hydrogen-Fuelled Gas Turbines in Future Energy Systems.
143. Bhat, S. (2019). Data Centre Cooling Technology's Effect on Turbo-Mode Efficiency.
144. Bhat, S. (2018). The Impact of Data Centre Cooling Technology on Turbo-Mode Efficiency.
145. Bhat, S. (2015). Technology for Chemical Industry Mixing and Processing. *Technology*, 2(2).
146. Bauri, K. P., & Sarkar, A. (2016). Flow and scour around vertical submerged structures. *Sādhanā*, 41, 1039-1053.
147. Bauri, K. P., & Sarkar, A. (2020). Turbulent bursting events within equilibrium scour holes around aligned submerged cylinder. *Journal of Turbulence*, 21(2), 53-83.
148. Bauri, K. P., & Sarkar, A. (2019). Turbulent burst-sweep events around fully submerged vertical square

- cylinder over plane bed. *Environmental Fluid Mechanics*, 19, 645-666.
149. Bauri, K. P. (2022). Coherent structures around submerged circular and square cylinders due to change of orientation angle in steady current over plane bed. *Acta Geophysica*, 70(5), 2223-2250.
150. Polamarasetti, A. (2024, November). Research developments, trends and challenges on the rise of machine learning for detection and classification of malware. In *2024 International Conference on Intelligent Computing and Emerging Communication Technologies (ICEC)* (pp. 1-5). IEEE.
151. Polamarasetti, A. (2024, November). Machine learning techniques analysis to Efficient resource provisioning for elastic cloud services. In *2024 International Conference on Intelligent Computing and Emerging Communication Technologies (ICEC)* (pp. 1-6). IEEE.
152. Polamarasetti, A. (2024, November). Role of Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning to Enhancing Cloud Security. In *2024 International Conference on Intelligent Computing and Emerging Communication Technologies (ICEC)* (pp. 1-6). IEEE.
153. Gollangi, H. K., Bauskar, S. R., Madhavaram, C. R., Galla, E. P., Sunkara, J. R., & Reddy, M. S. (2020). Echoes in Pixels: The intersection of Image Processing and Sound detection through the lens of AI and ML. *International Journal of Development Research*, 10(08), 39735-39743.
154. Reddy, M. S., Sarisa, M., Konkimalla, S., Bauskar, S. R., Gollangi, H. K., Galla, E. P., & Rajaram, S. K. (2021). Predicting tomorrow's Ailments: How AI/ML Is Transforming Disease Forecasting. *ESP Journal of Engineering & Technology Advancements*, 1(2), 188-200.
155. Boddapati, V. N., Sarisa, M., Reddy, M. S., Sunkara, J. R., Rajaram, S. K., Bauskar, S. R., & Polimetla, K. (2022). Data migration in the cloud database: A review of vendor solutions and challenges. *Available at SSRN 4977121*.
156. Boddapati, V. N., Sarisa, M., Reddy, M. S., Sunkara, J. R., Rajaram, S. K., Bauskar, S. R., & Polimetla, K. (2022). Data migration in the cloud database: A review of vendor solutions and challenges. *Available at SSRN 4977121*.
157. Patra, G. K., Rajaram, S. K., Boddapati, V. N., Kuraku, C., & Gollangi, H. K. (2022). Advancing Digital Payment Systems: Combining AI, Big Data, and Biometric Authentication for Enhanced Security. *International Journal of Engineering and Computer Science*, 11(08), 10-18535.
158. Patra, G. K., Rajaram, S. K., & Boddapati, V. N. (2019). Ai And Big Data In Digital Payments: A Comprehensive Model For Secure Biometric Authentication. *Educational Administration: Theory and Practice*.
159. Boddapati, V. N., Galla, E. P., Sunkara, J. R., Bauskar, S., Patra, G. K., Kuraku, C., & Madhavaram, C. R. (2021). Harnessing the Power of Big Data: The Evolution of AI and Machine Learning in Modern Times. *ESP Journal of Engineering & Technology Advancements*, 1(2), 134-146.
160. Singh, K., & Neeru, N. (2023). A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF THE IOT ATTACKS ON DIFFERENT LAYERS. *Journal Punjab Academy of Sciences*, 23, 140-155.
161. Singh, K., & Neeru, N. (2023). A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF THE IOT ATTACKS ON DIFFERENT LAYERS. *Journal Punjab Academy of Sciences*, 23, 140-155.
162. Ravi, P., Haritha, D., & Obulesh, A. (2022). Average Iceberg Queries Computation Using Bitmap Indexes On Health Care Data. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Negative Results*, 3724-3731.
163. Singh, V., Sharma, M. P., Jayapriya, K., Kumar, B. K., Chander, M. A. R. N., & Kumar, B. R. (2023). Service quality, customer satisfaction and customer loyalty: A comprehensive literature review. *Journal of Survey in Fisheries Sciences*, 10(4S), 3457-3464.