

**Women and Liberty, 1600–1800:**

**Philosophical Essays**

Edited by Jacqueline Broad and Karen Detlefsen

## Table of Contents

Acknowledgements

Notes on Contributors

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Introduction<br><i>Jacqueline Broad and Karen Detlefsen</i>   | 1   |
| <b>Part I: Ethical and Political Liberty</b>  |     |
| 1. Liberty and Feminism in Early Modern Women's Writing<br><i>Karen Detlefsen</i>   | 29  |
| 2. François Poulain de la Barre on the Subjugation of Women<br><i>Martina Reuter</i>  | 64  |
| 3. Gabrielle Suchon's 'Neutralist': The Status of Women<br>and the Invention of Autonomy<br><i>Lisa Shapiro</i>               | 99  |
| 4. Marriage, Slavery, and the Merger of Wills:<br>Responses to Sprint, 1700–01<br><i>Jacqueline Broad</i>                     | 133 |
| 5. Locke, Enlightenment, and Liberty in the Works of<br>Catharine Macaulay and her Contemporaries<br><i>Karen Green</i>       | 170 |
| 6. Mary Wollstonecraft and Freedom as Independence<br><i>Lena Halldenius</i>  | 199 |
| 7. Sophie de Grouchy, The Tradition(s) of Two Liberties,<br>and the Missing Mother(s) of Liberalism<br><i>Eric Schliesser</i> | 230 |
| 8. Liberty of Mind: Women Philosophers and<br>the Freedom to Philosophize<br><i>Sarah Hutton</i>                              | 262 |

## **Part II: Metaphysical and Religious Liberty**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 9. Freedom and Necessity in the Work of Margaret Cavendish<br><i>Deborah Boyle</i>  | 294 |
| 10. Anne Conway on Liberty<br><i>Marcy P. Lascano</i>   | 343 |
| 11. Mary Astell on Liberty<br><i>Alice Sowaal</i>   | 375 |
| 12. If I were King! Morals and Physics in Emilie Du Châtelet's<br>Subtle Thoughts on Liberty<br><i>Ruth Hagenruber</i>                    | 411 |
| 13. Creation, Divine Freedom, and Catharine Cockburn:<br>An Intellectualist on Possible Worlds and Contingent Laws<br><i>Emily Thomas</i> | 434 |
| Biographical Appendix   | 467 |
| Bibliography  | 478 |
| Index   |     |