

Contents

Preface	6
Introduction	9
1 Two Traditions in the Philosophy of Language and Two Kinds of Metalanguage	9
2 Reason Relations, Vocabularies, and Metavocabularies	14
3 Intrinsic Metavocabularies for Reason Relations and Conceptual Contents: Logic	24
4 Implication-Space Intrinsic-Explicative Metavocabularies for Reason Relations and Conceptual Roles	33
5 Conclusion	44
1 A Pragmatic Metavocabulary	50
1.1 Semantic and Pragmatic Construals of a Fundamental Bipolarity	50
1.2 Reasons and Reason Relations: Symmetries and Asymmetries	56
1.3 Bilateral Pragmatic Renderings of Reason Relations	69
1.4 Conclusion	83
2 Logical Expressivism and the Open Structure of Reasons	87
2.1 A Pragmatic Definition of Implication and Incompatibility .	87
2.2 Reasons and Logic: Logicism about Reasons	90
2.3 Reasons and Logic: Rational Expressivism about Logic . . .	95

2.4	The Structure of Reason Relations	111
2.5	Even More Radically Open Structures of Reason Relations .	125
2.6	Explication Closure and Rational Hysteresis	132
2.7	Conclusion: Expressivist Criteria of Adequacy for Logical Vocabulary	143
3	Introducing Logical Vocabulary: Making Reason Relations Logical	155
3.1	Sequent Calculi for Logical Expressivism	158
3.1.1	How Many Conclusions?	159
3.1.2	Adding Logical Vocabulary	161
3.1.3	Some Familiar Features of Logical Vocabulary	168
3.1.4	Radical Novelties	172
3.2	Making Reason Relations Explicit	180
3.2.1	The Idea of Making Reason Relations Explicit	180
3.2.2	Explication by Implication	184
3.2.3	Explication by Sequents	188
3.3	Making Local Structure Explicit	195
3.3.1	Regions of Monotonicity	196
3.3.2	Classicality, Contraction, and the General Case	201
3.3.3	Cautious Monotonicity and Cumulative Transitivity .	204
3.4	Conclusion	209
3.5	Appendix	221
4	Truth-Taking and Truth-Making: How They Share a Rational Form	231
4.1	Rational Forms	232
4.1.1	Representation and Truth	233
4.1.2	Functionalism and Modalism	240
4.1.3	Some Worries about Representation	245
4.1.4	Reason Relations for Representationalists	251

4.2	Truth-Maker Theory	252
4.3	Articulating the Isomorphism	262
4.3.1	The Idea Behind the Isomorphism	263
4.3.2	Operational Rules	268
4.3.3	Structural Rules	272
4.4	Accommodating Open Reason Relations	275
4.4.1	Nontransitive Truth-Maker Consequence	275
4.4.2	Nonmonotonic Truth-Maker Consequence	279
4.5	Conclusion	283
4.6	Appendix	291
5	Implication-Space Semantics: Content as Implicational Role	303
5.1	Formulating Implication-Space Semantics	305
5.1.1	Implicational Roles	305
5.1.2	Conceptual Content and Entailment	310
5.1.3	Models and Interpretations	313
5.2	Interpreting NMMS and Truth-Maker Theory	318
5.2.1	Interpreting Normative Bilateralism	318
5.2.2	Interpreting Truth-Maker Theory	323
5.3	The Monoidal Structure of Reason Relations	328
5.4	Noncontractive Reason Relations	331
5.4.1	Noncontractive Material Consequence Relations	331
5.4.2	Linear Logic	333
5.5	Implicational Role Inclusion	340
5.5.1	Foundations of Role Inclusion	341
5.5.2	Logics Based on the Strong Kleene Scheme	345
5.5.3	Logics of Content and Metaphysics	353
5.5.4	Nonlogical Role Inclusions	357
5.6	Conclusion	362
5.7	Appendix	367
5.7.1	Roles and Ranges of Subjunctive Robustness	367

5.7.2	Implication-Space Semantics and NMMS	367
5.7.3	Implication-Space Semantics and Truth-maker Theory	371
5.7.4	Implication-Space Semantics for the Noncontractive Variant of NMMS	374
5.7.5	Implication-Space Semantics for Multiplicative Additive Linear Logic	376
5.7.6	Implicational Role Inclusions	380
6	Conclusion	398
6.1	A Fourfold Perspective on Reason Relations	402
6.2	Rational Forms	411
6.3	Theorizing Open Reason Relations	416
6.4	The Logics of Open Reason Relations	422
6.5	Final Remarks	430
Epilogue: A Speculative Synthesis		437
	Rational Forms as Starting Points	439
	Ideal Occurrences of Rational Forms: The World	446
	The Pragmatic-Semantic Bifurcation Explained	453
	Conclusion	459
Bibliography		463